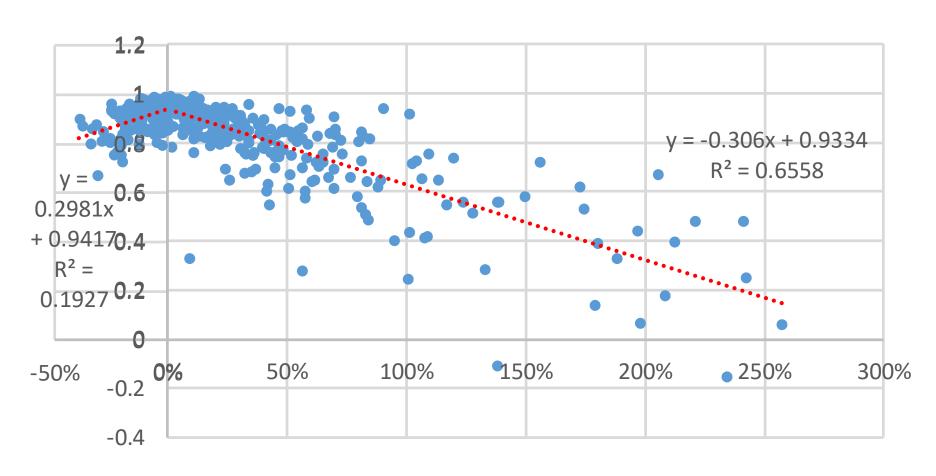
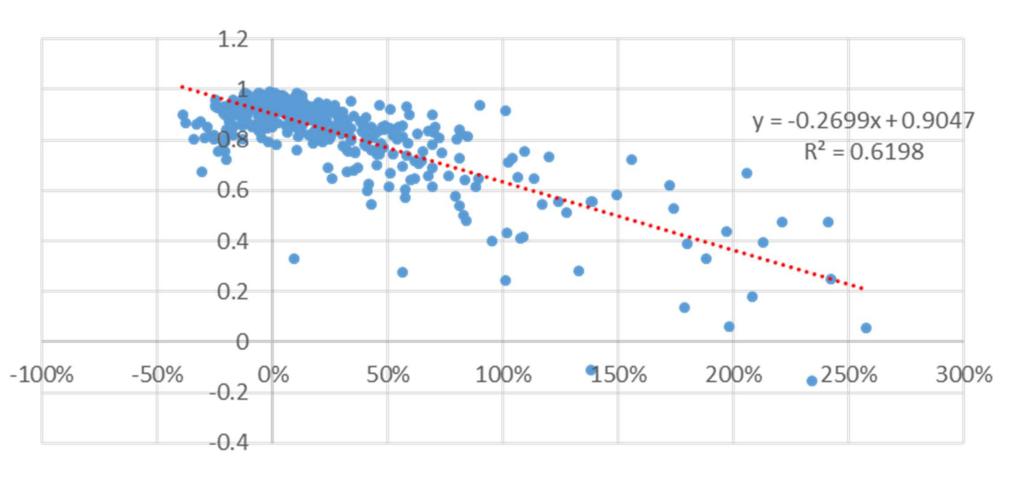
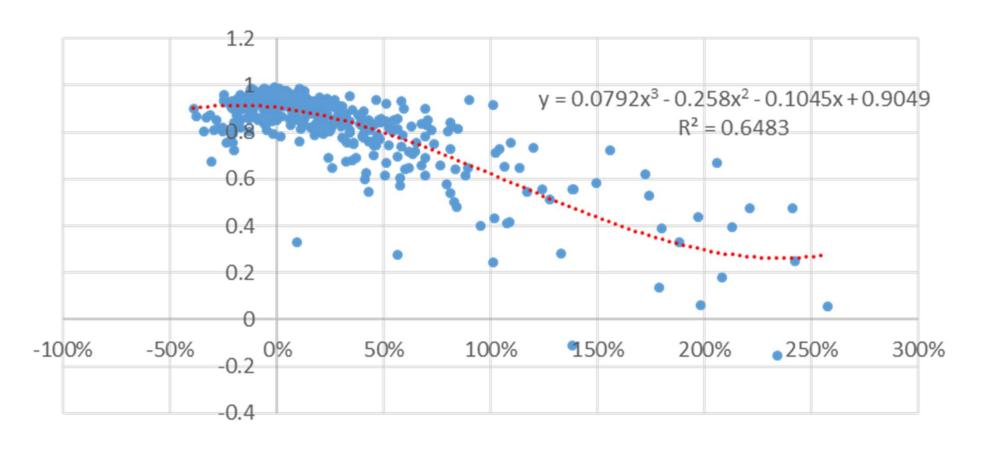
Original Hypothesis – X Variable is Independent



Null Hypothesis – Y Variable is Dependent Variable



True Relationship? – There is causality in both directions



Question – How can this data be used to quantifiably measure the nature of dual causality between Y and X?

Potential Answer? – The nature of the dual causality can be measured by the level the polynomial trend line is pulled away from the original hypothesis.

